**1. Male animals – Female animals**

e.g., rooster–hen, bull–cow

**2. Fruits – Vegetables**

e.g., apple–carrot, mango–onion

**3. Land animals – Water animals**

e.g., tiger–shark, elephant–dolphin

**4. Singular nouns – Plural nouns**

e.g., cat–cats, book–books

**5. Short words (≤4 letters) – Long words (≥5 letters)**

e.g., sun–planet, fish–giraffe

**6. Living things – Non-living things**

e.g., tree–chair, bird–clock

**7. Wild animals – Domestic animals**

e.g., lion–dog, fox–cow

**8. Hot things – Cold things**

e.g., fire–ice, tea–snow

**9. Things that can fly – Things that cannot fly**

e.g., eagle–tiger, kite–car

**10. Heavy things – Light things**

e.g., truck–feather, stone–balloon

**11. Daytime activities – Nighttime activities**

e.g., go to school–sleep, have lunch–dream

**12. Round objects – Flat objects**

e.g., ball–paper, coin–book

**13. Colours – Shapes**

e.g., red–circle, blue–triangle

**14. Action words (verbs) – Naming words (nouns)**

e.g., run–tree, jump–river

**15. Weather words – Clothing words**

e.g., rain–hat, wind–coat

**16. Soft things – Hard things**

e.g., pillow–stone, cotton–metal

**17. Countable nouns – Uncountable nouns**

e.g., apples–rice, books–milk

**18. Things found in the kitchen – Things found in the garden**

e.g., spoon–rose, cup–grass

**19. Sweet foods – Salty foods**

e.g., cake–chips, honey–popcorn

**20. Natural things – Man-made things**